

# Salt Tolerant Plants

## Info Sheet

### for east central Florida

\* asterisk indicates native plant

#### TREES

##### High Salt Tolerance

Common Name	Botanical Name
Acacia, Sweet	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>
Autograph Tree/Pitch Apple	<i>Clusia rosa</i>
Black Olive	<i>Bucida buceras</i>
Buttonwood	<i>Conocarpus erectus</i>
Cassia	<i>Cassia spp.</i>
Gumbo Limbo	<i>Bursera simaurubra</i>
Jerusalem Thorn	<i>Parkinsonia aculeata</i>
Lignum Vitae	<i>Guaiaecum sanctum</i>
Live Oak*	<i>Quercus virginiana</i>
Magnolia*	<i>Magnolia grandiflora</i>
Mahoe	<i>Thespesia populnea</i>
Mahogany	<i>Swietenia mahagoni</i>
Norfolk Island Pine	<i>Araucari heterophylla</i>
Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i>
Orange Geiger Tree	<i>Cordia sebestena</i>
Paradise Tree	<i>Simaruba glauca</i>
Plumeria/Frangipani	<i>Plumeria spp.</i>
Red Bay*	<i>Persea borbonia</i>
Screw Pine/Pandanus	<i>Pandanus utilis (and spp.)</i>
Sea Grape**	<i>Coccoloba uvifera</i>
Sea Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>
Silk Floss	<i>Chorisia speciosa</i>
Silver Buttonwood	<i>Conocarpus sericeus</i>
Sweet Acacia	<i>Acacia farnesiana</i>
Tropical Almond	<i>Terminalia catappa</i>
Thornless Acacia	<i>Acacia choriophylla</i>

#### TREES

##### Moderate Salt Tolerance

African Tulip Tree	<i>Spathodea campanulata</i>
Bald Cypress*	<i>Taxodium distichum</i>
Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon spp.</i>
Camphor Tree	<i>Cinnamomum camphora</i>
Chaste Tree	<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i>
Dahoon Holly	<i>Ilex cassine</i>
Drake Elm	<i>Ulmus parvifolia</i>
East Palatka Holly*	<i>Ilex attenuata</i>
Eucalyptus	<i>Eucalyptus spp.</i>
Ficus (all varieties)	<i>Ficus spp.</i>
Italian Cypress	<i>Cupressus sempervirens</i>
Ligustrum	<i>Ligustrum lucidum</i>
Olive Tree	<i>Olea europaea</i>
Orchid Tree	<i>Bauhinia spp.</i>
Plumeria/Frangipani	<i>Plumeria spp.</i>
Podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus macrophylla</i>
Pond Cypress*	<i>Taxodium ascendens</i>
Rattlebox /Scarlet Wisteria	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>
Red Cedar*	<i>Juniperus silicicola</i>
Royal Poinciana	<i>Delonix regia</i>
Shaving Brush Tree	<i>Pseudobombax ellipticum</i>
Slash Pine*	<i>Pinus elliottii</i>
Sugarberry*	<i>Celtis laevigata</i>
Sunshine Tree	<i>Erythrina variegata</i>

Tabebuia	<i>Tabebuia spp.</i>
Texas Wild Olive	<i>Cordia boissieri</i>
Weeping Podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus gracilior</i>
Yaupon Holly	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>
Yellow Elder	<i>Tecoma stans</i>
Yellow Jacaranda/Poinciana	<i>Peltophorum dubium</i>
Wax Myrtle*	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>

#### BAMBOO

##### Moderate Salt Tolerance

Common Name	Botanical Name
Arrow Bamboo	<i>Pseudosasa japonica</i>
Common Timber	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>
Hawaiian Stripe	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>
Wamin	<i>Bambusa vulgaris</i>

#### PALMS

##### High Salt Tolerance

Common Name	Botanical Name
Australian Fan Pam	<i>Livistonia australis</i>
Bismarkia	<i>Bismarkia nobilis</i>
Bottle Palm	<i>Hyophorbe lafenicaulis</i>
Buccaneer Palm*	<i>Pseudophoenix sargentii</i>
Cabbage Palm/Sabal*	<i>Sabal palmetto</i>
Cardboard Palm	<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>
Canary Island Date Palm	<i>Phoenix canariensis</i>
Chinese Fan Palm	<i>Livistonia chinensis</i>
Christmas Palm	<i>Adonidia merrillii</i>
Cliff Date Palm	<i>Phoenix rupicola</i>
Coconut Palm	<i>Cocos nucifera</i>
Dwarf Royal Palm	<i>Veitchia spp.</i>
Dwarf Sabal Palm	<i>Sabal minor</i>
European Fan Palm	<i>Chamaerops humilis</i>
Gingerbread Palm	<i>Hyphaene spp.</i>
Indian Date Palm	<i>Phoenix sylvestris</i>
Hyphaene Palm	<i>Hyphaene spp.</i>
Needle Palm	<i>Rhapidophyllum hystrix</i>
Old Man Palm	<i>Coccothrinax crinita</i>
Paurotis/Everglade Palm*	<i>Acoelorrhaphe wrightii</i>
Pindo/Jelly Palm	<i>Butia capitata</i>
Puerto-Rican Hat	<i>Sabal causarium</i>
Pygmy Date Palm	<i>Phoenix roebellini</i>
Royal Palm	<i>Roystonea spp.</i>
Saw Cabbage/Palmetto*	<i>Seranoa repens</i>
Seashore Palm	<i>Allagoptera arenaria</i>
Senegal Date Palm	<i>Phoenix reclinata</i>
Silver Palm	<i>Coccothrinax spp.</i>
Spindle Palm	<i>Hyophorbe verschaffeltii</i>
Thatch Palm	<i>Thrinax spp.</i>
True Date Palm	<i>Phoenix dactylifera</i>
Washingtonia Palm	<i>Washingtonia robusta</i>
Wax Palm	<i>Copernicia alba</i>
Weeping Fan Palm	<i>Livistonia decipiens</i>

**PALMS****Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Areca Palm	<i>Chrysalidocarpus lutescens</i>
Arikury Palm	<i>Syagrus schizophylla</i>
Asian Fan Palm	<i>Livistona saribus</i>
Dwarf Sugar Palm	<i>Arenga engleri</i>
Fishtail Palm	<i>Caryota mitis</i>
Lady Palm	<i>Rhapis excelsa</i>
Madagascar Palm	<i>Pachypodium lamerei</i>
Majesty Palm	<i>Ravenea rivularis</i>
Queen Palm	<i>Syagrus romanoffzianua</i>
Triangle Palm	<i>Neodypsis decaryl</i>

**CYCADS****High Salt Tolerance**

Common Name	Botanical Name
King Sago	<i>Cycas revoluta</i>
Mexican cycad/Chamal	<i>Dioon edule</i>
Mexican Zamia/Cardboard	<i>Zamia furfuracea</i>

**CYCADS****Moderate Salt Tolerance**

African Cycad	<i>Encephalartos gratus</i>
Coontie/Florida Zamia	<i>Zamia pumila</i>
Mexican cycad/Spiny Dioon	<i>Dioon spinulosum</i>
Queen Sago	<i>Cycas circinalis</i>
Zululand Cycad	<i>Encephalartos ferox</i>

**VINES****High Salt Tolerance**

Common Name	Botanical Name
Allamanda	<i>Allamanda spp.</i>
Bougainvillea	<i>Bougainvillea spp.</i>
Cape Honeysuckle	<i>Tecomaria capensis</i>
Carolina Jasmine	<i>Gelsemium sempervirens</i>
Confederate Jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum jasminoides</i>
Night-blooming Cereus	<i>Hylocereus undatus</i>
Passionvine, Corky-Stemmed*	<i>Passiflora suberosa</i>
Pothos	<i>Epipremnum aureum</i>
Purple Allamanda	<i>Cryptostegia grandiflora</i>

**VINES****Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Chalice Vine	<i>Solandra guttata</i>
Creeping Fig	<i>Ficus repens</i>
Coral Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Dipladenia	<i>Dipladenia sanderi</i>
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>
Japanese Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera japonica</i>
Mandevilla	<i>Mandevilla splendens</i>
Mexican Flame Vine	<i>Senecio confuses</i>
Morning Glory	<i>Ipomoea spp.</i>
Passion Vine	<i>Passiflora spp.</i>
Philodendron	<i>Philodendron spp.</i>
Queen's Wreath	<i>Petrea volubilis</i>
Red Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera sempervirens</i>
Star Jasmine	<i>Jasminum nitidum</i>

**SHRUBS****High Salt Tolerance**

Common Name	Botanical Name
Bahama Cassia	<i>Cassia bahamiensis</i>
Brazilian Red Cloak	<i>Megaskepasma erythrochlamys</i>
Cocoplum*	<i>Chrysobalanus icaco</i>
Dwarf Oleander	<i>Nerium oleander</i>
Eleagnus/Silverthorn	<i>Eleagnus pungens</i>
Firecraker Plant	<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>
Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus rosa-sinensis</i>
Indian Hawthorn	<i>Raphiolepis indica</i>
Jamaican Caper	<i>Capparis cynophallophora</i>
Jatropha	<i>Jatropha hastata</i>
Juniper	<i>Juniperus spp.</i>
Mahoe/Sea Hibiscus	<i>Hibiscus tiliaceus</i>
Muhly Grass*	<i>Muhlenbergia capillaris</i>
Natal Plum	<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>
Necklace Pod*	<i>Sophora tomentosa</i>
Scaevola/Inkberry*	<i>Scaevola plumieri</i>
Sand Cord Grass*	<i>Spartina bakeri</i>
Sea Grape*	<i>Coccoloba uvifera</i>
Sea Oats*	<i>Uniola paniculata</i>
Simpson's Stopper*	<i>Myrcianthes fragrans</i>
Song of India (dracaena)	<i>Dracaena reflexa</i>
Spineless Yucca	<i>Yucca elephantipes</i>
Vitex	<i>Vitex trifolia</i>
Wax Myrtle*	<i>Myrica cerifera</i>
Yaupon Holly*	<i>Ilex vomitoria</i>
Yellow Oleander	<i>Thevetia peruviana</i>
Yucca	<i>Yucca spp.</i>

**SHRUBS****Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Allamanda shrub	<i>Allamanda nerifolia</i>
Aralia	<i>Aralia spp.</i>
Arborecola	<i>Schefflera arboricola</i>
Beautyberry*	<i>Callicarpa americana</i>
Bird of Paradise	<i>Strelitzia reginae</i>
Bottlebrush	<i>Callistemon spp</i>
Bush Daisy	<i>Euryops pectinatus</i>
Butterfly Bush	<i>Buddleia officinalis</i>
Candle Bush/Candleabra	<i>Cassia alata</i>
Chenille Plant	<i>Acalypha hispida</i>
Copperleaf	<i>Acalypha wilkesiana</i>
Crape Jasmine	<i>Tabernaemontana divaricata</i>
Croton	<i>Codiaeum variegatum</i>
Crown of Thorns	<i>Euphorbia milii</i>
Desert Rose	<i>Adenium obesum</i>
Downy Jasmine	<i>Jasminum multiflorum</i>
Dracaena	<i>Dracaena spp.</i>
Dwarf Poinciana	<i>Caesalpinia pulcherrima</i>
False Aralia	<i>Dizgotheca elegantissima</i>
Fiddlewood*	<i>Citharexylum fruticosum</i>
Firebush	<i>Hamelia patens</i>
Florida Privet	<i>Forestiera segregata</i>
Glossy Abelia	<i>Abelia grandiflora</i>
Golden Dewdrop	<i>Duranta repens</i>
Gold Mound Duranta	<i>Duranta erecta</i>
Ixora	<i>Ixora spp.</i>

Jade Plant	<i>Crassula argentea</i>
Juniper (most varieties)	<i>Juniperus spp.</i>
Kalanchoe	<i>Kalanchoe spp.</i>
Ligustrum	<i>Ligustrum spp.</i>
Night Blooming Jasmine	<i>Cestrum nocturnum</i>
Pentas	<i>Pentas lanceolata</i>
Pineapple Guava	<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i>
Pittosporum	<i>Pittosporum tobira</i>
Plumbago	<i>Plumbago auriculata</i>
Podocarpus	<i>Podocarpus spp.</i>
Ponytail "Palm"	<i>Beaucarnea recurvata</i>
Pyracantha	<i>Pyracantha coccinea</i>
Purple Allamanda	<i>Cryptostegia madagascariensis</i>
Rattlebox	<i>Sesbania punicea</i>
Schefflera	<i>Brassaia actinophylla</i>
Shell Ginger	<i>Alpinia nutans</i>
Snake Plant	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>
Star Jasmine	<i>Jasmine nitidum</i>
Surinam Cherry	<i>Eugenia unifora</i>
Texas Sage	<i>Leucophyllum texanum</i>
Thryallis	<i>Galphimia gracillis</i>
Viburnum	<i>Viburnum spp.</i>
Wild Coffee*	<i>Psychotria</i>
Yellow Elder	<i>Tecoma stans</i>
Yesterday Today & Tomorrow	<i>Brunfelsia pauciflora</i>

### GROUNDCOVERS

#### High Salt Tolerance

Common Name	Botanical Name
Asiatic Jasmine	<i>Trachelospermum asiaticum</i>
Baby Sun Rose	<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>
Blue Daze	<i>Evolvus glomeratus</i>
Dune/Beach Sunflower	<i>Helianthus debilis</i>
Firecraker Plant	<i>Russelia equisetiformis</i>
Gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>
Gazania Daisy	<i>Gazania spp.</i>
Ice Plant	<i>Lampranthus spp.</i>
Juniper	<i>Juniper spp.</i>
Lantana	<i>Lantana spp.</i>
Mondo Grass	<i>Ophiopogon japonicus</i>
Purslane	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>
Sea Ox-Eye Daisy	<i>Borrichia frutescens</i>
Sea Purslane	<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i>
Silver Falls/Emerald Falls	<i>Dichondra argentea/repens</i>
Sunshine Mimosa	<i>Mimosa strigillosa</i>
Vinca	<i>Vinca rosea</i>
Wedelia	<i>Wedelia trilobata</i>

### GROUNDCOVERS

#### Moderate Salt Tolerance

African Iris	<i>Diets vegeta</i>
African Lily	<i>Agapanthus africanus</i>
Algerian Ivy	<i>Hedera canariensis</i>
Asparagus Fern	<i>Asparagus sprengeri</i>
Cast Iron Plant	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>
Creeping Fig	<i>Ficus pumila</i>
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis spp.</i>
Dwarf Oyster Plant	<i>Rhoeo spathacea</i>
English Ivy	<i>Hedera helix</i>
Foxtail fern	<i>Asparagus meyerii</i>

Holly Fern	<i>Cyrtomium falcatum</i>
Kalanchoe	<i>Kalanchoe blossfeldiana</i>
Leatherleaf Fern	<i>Rumohra adiantiformis</i>
Liriope	<i>Liriope muscari</i>
Oyster Plant	<i>Rhoeo spathacea</i>
Purple Queen	<i>Setcreasea pallida</i>
Society Garlic	<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>
Sun Rose	<i>Aptenia cordifolia</i>
Wandering Jew	<i>Zebrina pendula</i>

### HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

#### High Salt Tolerance

Common Name	Botanical Name
Agave	<i>Agave spp.</i>
Aloe	<i>Aloe spp.</i>
Blanket Flower/Gaillardia	<i>Gaillardia pulchella</i>
Blue Sage	<i>Salvia farinacea</i>
Century Plant	<i>Agave americana</i>
Daylily	<i>Hemerocallis spp.</i>
Desert Rose	<i>Echeveria rosea</i>
Lantana	<i>Lantana spp.</i>
Leather Fern	<i>Acrostichum daneifolium</i>
Liriope/Lilyturf	<i>Liriope spicata</i>
New Zealand Flax	<i>Phormium tenax</i>
Pampas Grass	<i>Cortaderia selloana</i>
Portulaca	<i>Portulaca grandiflora</i>
Rosemary	<i>Ceratiola ericoides</i>
Sansevieria	<i>Sansevieria spp.</i>
Sea Oats	<i>Uniola paniculata</i>
Sea Purslane	<i>Sesuvium portulacastrum</i>
Snake Plant	<i>Sansevieria trifasciata</i>
Spider Lily	<i>Hymenocallis latifolia</i>

### HERBACEOUS PERENNIALS

#### Moderate Salt Tolerance

Bird of Paradise, White	<i>Strelitzia nicolai</i>
Cast Iron Plant	<i>Aspidistra elatior</i>
Costus	<i>Costus spp.</i>
Dianella/Blue Flax Lily	<i>Dianella ensifolia</i>
Fakahachee Grass	<i>Tripsacum dactyloides</i>
Hawaiian Ti	<i>Cordyline spp.</i>
Jade Plant	<i>Crassula argentea</i>
Lantana, dwarf	<i>Lantana ovatifolia x reclinata</i>
Kalanchoe	<i>Kalanchoe spp.</i>
Papyrus	<i>Cyperus papyrus</i>
Pine Cone Ginger	<i>Zingiber zerumbet</i>
Rain Lily	<i>Habranthus</i>
Sawgrass	<i>Cladium jamaicensis</i>
Shell Ginger	<i>Alpinia spp.</i>
Society Garlic	<i>Tulbaghia violacea</i>
Spineless Yucca	<i>Yucca elephantipes</i>

### TURF

#### High Salt Tolerance

Common Name	Botanical Name
Bermudagrass	<i>Cynodon dactylon</i>
Seashore Paspalum	<i>Paspalum vaginatum</i>
St. Augustine	<i>Stenotaphrum secundatum</i>

**Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Zoysia	Zoysia spp.
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**FRUIT**

**High Salt Tolerance**

Common Name	Botanical Name
Loquat	<i>Eriobotrya japonica</i>
Natal Plum	<i>Carissa macrocarpa</i>
Noni	<i>Morinda citrifolia</i>
Prickly Pear Cactus	<i>Opuntia spp.</i>
Tamarind	<i>Tamrindus indica</i>

**FRUIT**

**Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Akee	<i>Blighia sapida</i>
Atemoya	<i>A. squamosa x cherimoya</i>
Barbados Cherry	<i>Malpighia glabra</i>
Black Sapote	<i>Diospyros dignyna</i>
Canistel/Eggfruit	<i>Pouteria campechiana</i>
Cashew Tree	<i>Anacardium occidentale</i>
Cattley/Strawberry Guava	<i>Psidium cattleianum</i>
Cherry of the Rio Grande	<i>Eugenia aggregata</i>
Citrus	<i>Citrus spp.</i>
Custard Apple	<i>Annona reticulata</i>
Fig	<i>Ficus carica</i>
Guava	<i>Psidium guajava</i>
Grumichama	<i>Eugenia dombeyi</i>
Mamey Sapote	<i>Calocarpum sapota</i>
Mango	<i>Mangifera indica</i>
Natal Plum	<i>Carissa grandiflora</i>
Passionfruit	<i>Passiflora spp.</i>
Pineapple	<i>Ananas comosus</i>
Pineapple Guava	<i>Feijoa sellowiana</i>
Rose Apple	<i>Syzygium jambos</i>
Sapodilla	<i>Manilkara zapota</i>
Soursop/Guanabana	<i>Annona muricata</i>
Spanish Lime/Genip	<i>Melicoccus bijugatus</i>
Star Apple	<i>Chrysophyllum cainito</i>
Sugar Apple/Sweetsop	<i>Annona squamosa</i>
Surinam Cherry	<i>Eugenia uniflora</i>
White Sapote	<i>Casimiroa edulis</i>

**FLOWERS**

**High Salt Tolerance**

Common Name	Common Name
Aster*	Lantana*
Amaryllis	Kale (ornamental)
Begonia-	Marigold
Blue Daze	Marguerite Daisy
Bush Daisy	Million Bells
Butterfly Daisy	Paper Daisy
Canna Lily	Petunia
Chrysanthemums	Phlox
Coleus	Portulaca
Coreopsis*	Purslane*
Dianthus	Salvia (annual & perennial*)
Dune Sunflower*	Shasta Daisy
Dusty Miller	Snapdragon
Flowering Cabbage/Kale	Sunrose
Gaillardia*	Sunscape/Osteospermum
Gaura	Sunshine Mimosa
Gazania	Vinca
Geranium	Wax Begonia
Goldenrod*	Zinnia
Ivy Geranium	

**FLOWERS**

**Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Agastache	Gerbera Daisy
Ageratum*	Gomphrena
Alternanthera	Hosta
Alyssum	Joseph's Coat
Amaranthus	Lisianthus
Artemesia	Lobelia
Bulbine	Millet, Ornamental
Butterfly Bush	Nicotiana
Calendula	Pentas
Celosia	Peppers, Ornamental
Cigar Plant	Ruellia
Cosmos	Stock
Dahlberg Daisy	Sunflower
Felicia	

**HERBS & VEGETABLES**

**Moderate Salt Tolerance**

Lemongrass	Beets
Mint	Squash
Rosemary	

\* asterisk indicates native plant



Naturally beautiful and fun!

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